

MCMC
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MCMC

MCMC

Gibbs)

(Hastings)

(Metropolis)

(Sampler

MCMC

$P(D \theta)$	$P(\theta)$	θ	D
			$P(D, \theta)$

$$P(D, \theta) = P(D|\theta)P(\theta)$$

$$P(\theta|D) = \frac{P(\theta)P(D|\theta)}{\int P(\theta)P(D|\theta)d\theta}$$

θ

θ

$$E[f(\theta)|D] = \frac{\int f(\theta)P(\theta)P(D|\theta)d\theta}{\int P(\theta)P(D|\theta)d\theta}$$

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MCMC

References:

Gilks W R, Richardson S, Spiegelhalter D J. *Introducing Markov Chain Monte Carlo*, Chapman & Hall, New York, 1997.

MCMC

k X

X $\pi(\cdot)$
(Random effect)

$\pi(\cdot)$

$$E[f(X)] = \frac{\int f(x)\pi(x)dx}{\int \pi(x)dx} \quad (1.1)$$

X $f(\cdot)$

MCMC

(1.1)

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$\pi(\cdot)$ $\{X_t, t = 1, 2, \dots, n\}$ $E[f(X)]$

$$E[f(X)] \approx \frac{1}{n} \sum_{t=1}^n f(X_t)$$

$\{X_t, t = 1, 2, \dots, n\}$

$\pi(\cdot)$ $\pi(\cdot)$ $\{X_t\}$
 $\pi(\cdot)$ $\{X_t\}$ $\{X_t\}$
 $\pi(\cdot)$ (Stationary)

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X_{t+1} $t \geq 0$ $\{X_0, X_1, X_2, \dots\}$
 $\{X_0, X_1, X_2, \dots, X_{t-1}\}$ X_t $P(X_{t+1}|X_t)$
 (Transition Kernel) $P(\cdot)$ X_{t+1} X_t
 (time- homogenous) t $P(\cdot)$

X_t X_0
 $P^{(t)}(X_t|X_0)$ X_0 X_t
 $\{X_1, X_2, \dots, X_{t-1}\}$
 (Regularity Conditions)
 X_0 t (\quad) $P^{(t)}(\cdot|X_0)$

$\{X_t\}$ t $\Phi(\cdot)$
 $\{X_t; t = m + 1, m + 2, \dots, n\}$ (\quad) m
 m $\Phi(\cdot)$
 $\Phi(\cdot)$ X $E[f(X)]$
 m

$$\bar{f} = \frac{1}{n-m} \sum_{t=m+1}^n f(X_t) \quad (1.2)$$

(Ergodic Average)

$E[f(X)]$ (1.2)
 $\Phi(\cdot)$
 $\pi(\cdot)$ $\Phi(\cdot)$
 X_{t+1} t $q(\cdot|X_t)$ Y
 X $q(\cdot|X_t)$ X_t
 $\alpha(X_t, Y)$ Y

MCMC

$$\alpha(X, Y) = \min \left(1, \frac{\pi(Y)q(X|Y)}{\pi(X)q(Y|X)} \right) \quad (1.3)$$

$$X_{t+1} = Y$$

$$X_{t+1} = X_t$$

Initialize X_0 ; set $t=0$.

Repeat{

Sample a point Y from $q(\cdot|X_t)$

Sample a Uniform(0,1) random variable U

If $U \leq \alpha(X_t, Y)$ set $X_{t+1} = Y$

Otherwise set $X_{t+1} = X_t$

Increment t

}

$q(\cdot)$

$\pi(\cdot)$

References:

Gilks W R, Richardson S, Spiegelhalter D J. *Introducing Markov Chain Monte Carlo*, Chapman & Hall, New York, 1997.